

**MATH3/4/68181: EXTREME VALUES AND FINANCIAL RISK**  
**SEMESTER 1**  
**QUIZ PROBLEM 5**

(Deadline: Tuesday 5 December 2018, 12:00noon)

A random variable  $X$  is said to have the Student's  $t$  distribution if its probability density function is

$$f(x) = K \left(1 + \frac{x^2}{a}\right)^{-\frac{a+1}{2}}$$

for  $-\infty < x < \infty$  and  $a > 0$ , where

$$K = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{a+1}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{a\pi}\Gamma\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)}.$$

Show that  $\text{ES}_p(X)$  is given by

$$\text{ES}_p(X) = \frac{aK}{(1-a)p} \left\{1 + \frac{1}{a} [\text{VaR}_p(X)]^2\right\}^{\frac{1-a}{2}}$$

provided that  $a > 1$ . Please give full details.

**This problem is worth 2 marks. Marking scheme: 2 marks if the answer is correct, and the derivation is correct and detailed enough; 1 mark if the answer is correct, and the derivation is incorrect or not detailed enough; 1 mark if the answer is incorrect or not given, but the derivation is correct and detailed enough; 0 mark if the answer is correct, but the derivation is not detailed enough; 0 mark if the answer is incorrect, and the derivation is not detailed enough.**

**You can give your written solution to me during any of the lectures or example classes. You can also bring your solution to ATB2.223, place it under the door if I am not in. Email submissions or late submissions will not be accepted. I will mark your solutions and email your mark to you within 24 hours of the deadline. PLEASE DO NOT FORGET TO WRITE YOUR FULL NAME AND ID.**