

**MATH20802: Statistical Methods**  
**Semester 2**

**Formulas to remember for the in-class test on 18 April 2018**

$\hat{\theta}$  is an unbiased estimator of  $\theta$  if  $E(\hat{\theta}) = \theta$ .

The bias of  $\hat{\theta}$  is  $E(\hat{\theta}) - \theta$ .

The mean squared error of  $\hat{\theta}$  is  $E[(\hat{\theta} - \theta)^2]$ .

If  $X \sim \text{Bin}(n, p)$  then  $E(X) = np$  and  $\text{Var}(X) = np(1 - p)$ .